

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

#### **University of California, San Diego**

- Assistant Professor of Economics 1996-1999

#### **University of California, Berkeley**

- Assistant Professor of Public Policy 1999 to 2002
- Associate Professor of Public Policy 2002 to 2006
- Chancellor's Professor 2002 to 2007
- Associate Dean 2003 to 2006
- Professor of Public Policy 2006 to present
- Associate Dean 2008 (July through December)
- Interim Dean 2009 (January through July)

### OTHER APPOINTMENTS

#### **National Poverty Center, University of Michigan**

- Research Affiliate 2004 to present

#### **Berkeley Integrated Graduate Education and Training (IGERT) Program in Politics, Economics, Psychology and Public Policy**

- Co-director and principal investigator 2005 to 2011

#### **IZA – Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn, Germany**

- Research Fellow 2009 to present

#### **University of Chicago Crime Lab**

- Research Fellow 2010 to present

#### **San Francisco Federal Reserve Bank**

- Visiting Research Scholar 2011 to 2012

### **Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management**

- Vice President 2010 to 2012

### **Public Policy Institute of California**

- Adjunct Research Fellow 2011 to present

### **California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation**

- Expert Panel on Inmate Security Classification 2011

### **California Attorney General's Office**

- Evaluator of corrections realignment reform 2012

### **City and County of San Francisco**

- Member, San Francisco Sentencing Commission 2012 – 2016

### **Harvard Executive Session on Community Corrections**

- Member 2013 -2018

### **Committee on Law and Justice: National Academies of Science**

- Committee Member 2016-2019

### **National Bureau of Economic Research**

- Research Associated 2016 to present

## **EDUCATION**

- **Ph.D. - University of California Berkeley,** May 1996  
Department of Economics
- **B.A. - San Diego State University,** January 1990  
Degree in Economics

## **HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

- 2001, Goldman School of Public Policy Faculty Teaching Award
- 2001, Award for *Excellence in Housing and Development Research* from the Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
- 1995, Western Regional Science Association, Charles M. Tiebout Award
- 1994, U.C. Berkeley Mentor Graduate Fellowship
- 1991, National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship

## **EDITORIAL SERVICE**

- Associate Editor, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 2005 to present
- Editor, *Industrial Relations*, August 2008 to 2016

## PUBLICATIONS LAST FIVE YEARS

- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Prison Downsizing and Public Safety,” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 15(2): 349-365.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Crime, the Criminal Justice System, and Socioeconomic Inequality,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 30(2): 103-126.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Incarceration and Crime: Evidence from California’s Public Safety Realignment,” *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 664(1): 196-220.
- Domingues-Rivera, Patricio and Steven Raphael (2015), “The Role of the Cost-of-Crime Literature in Bridging the Gap Between Social Science Research and Policy Making,” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 14(4): 589-632.
- Bohn, Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2015) “Do E-Verify Mandates Improve Labor Market Outcomes of Low-Skilled Native and Legal Immigrant Workers?” *Southern Economic Journal*, 81(4): 960-979.
- Raphael, Steven (2014), “How Do We Reduce Incarceration Rates While Maintaining Public Safety?” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 13(4): 579-597.
- Raphael, Steven (2014), *The New Scarlet Letter? Negotiating the U.S. Labor Market with a Criminal Record*, W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, Kalamazoo, MI.
- Lofstrom, Magnus; Raphael, Steven and Rykent Gratett (2014), *California’s Public Safety Realignment and Recidivism*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Bohn Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael, (2014), “Did the 2007 Legal Arizona Workers Act Reduce the State’s Unauthorized Immigrant Population,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 96(2): 258-269.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2014), *A New Approach to Reducing Incarceration While Maintaining Low Rates of Crime*, The Brookings Institution, Hamilton Project Report, Washington, D.C.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2013), *Public Safety Realignment and Crime Rates in California*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Card, David and Steven Raphael (editors), *Immigration, Poverty, and Socioeconomic Inequality*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, NY (2013).
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll, *Why Are So Many Americans in Prison?*, Russell Sage

Foundation, New York, NY (2013).

- Buonanno, Paolo and Steven Raphael (2013), “Incarceration and Incapacitation: Evidence from the 2006 Italian Collective Pardon,” *American Economic Review*, 103(6): 2437-2465.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2013), *Impact of Realignment on County Jail Populations*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Raphael, Steven (2013), “International Migration, Sex Ratios, and the Socioeconomic Outcomes of Non-Migrant Women,” *Demography* 50(3): 971-991.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2013), “Assessing the Contribution of the Deinstitutionalization of the Mentally Ill to Growth in the U.S. Incarceration Rate,” *Journal of Legal Studies*, 42(1): 187-222.
- Hamilton, Candace; Meyer, Chris and Steven Raphael (2012), “The Evolution of Gender Employment Differentials within Racial Groups in the United States” with Candace Hamilton and Chris Meyer, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 41(2): 385-418.
- Johnson, Rucker and Steven Raphael (2012) “How Much Crime Reduction Does the Marginal Prisoner Buy?” *Journal of Law and Economics*, 55(2) 275-310.
- Chalfin, Aaron; Haviland, Amelia; and Steven Raphael (2012) “What Do Panel Studies Tell Us About a Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment? A Critique of the Literature,” *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 25: 1-39 (2012).
- Chalfin, Aaron and Steven Raphael “Work and Crime,” in Michael Tonry (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice*, Oxford University Press, pp. 444-476 (2011).
- Kneebone, Elizabeth and Steven Raphael (2011) *City and Suburban Crime Trends in Metropolitan America*, with Elizabeth Kneebone, The Brookings Institution, Washington D.C.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2011) “Neighborhoods, Social Interactions, and Crime,” in (Newburger, Harriet B.; Birch, L. Eugenie and Susan M. Wachter (eds.) *Neighborhood and Life Chances*, University of Pennsylvania Press: Philadelphia, PA pp. 73-88.
- Bohn, Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2011) *Lessons from the 2007 Legal Arizona Workers Act*, Public Policy Institute of California: San Francisco, CA.
- Raphael, Steven (2011) “Incarceration and Prisoner Reentry in the U.S.” *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*, 635: 192-215.
- Raphael, Steven (2011) “Improving Employment Prospects for Former Prison Inmates: Challenges and Policy,” in Cook, Phillip J.; Ludwig, Jens and Justin McCrary (eds.) *Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Il: pp

521-572.

## GRANTS

- Russell Sage Foundation Presidential Grant, "The Labor Market Consequences of an Extension of the San Francisco Bay Area's Commuter Rail System," 1997.
- National Science Foundation grant SBR-9709197, "A Proposal to Evaluate the Labor Market Consequences of an Extension of the San Francisco Bay Area's Commuter Rail System," 1997-1999.
- American Compensation Association Emerging Scholars Research Grant, "Changes in Employment Stability: 1986-1993," 1998.
- Joint Center for Poverty Research Small Grant, "The Effects of Automobile Access on Labor Market Outcomes: Establishing Causality and Exploring the Contribution to Racial Inequality," 1999-2000.
- Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, "Assessing the Effects of State Prison Sentences on Post-Release Earnings and Employment," 2000-2001.
- Grant from the California Commission on Health and Safety and Workers' Compensation to analyze the utilization effects of workers' compensation benefits increases, 2000-2001.
- Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant (co-principal investigator with Michael Stoll), "The Determinants and Consequences of Employer-Initiated Criminal Background Checks," 2001-2002
- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, "A Proposal to Evaluate the Impact of the State Children's Health Insurance Program on Coverage Rates, Private Sector Crowd-Out, and the Employment Outcomes of Parents in Near-Poor Families," 2003-2004.
- W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, "Apprenticeship Training: Evaluating the Impact on Human Capital Across Today's Changing Entrants," 2004-2005.
- National Science Foundation Integrated Graduate Education Research and Training Program in Politics, Economics, Psychology and Public Policy, principal investigator, 2005-2012.
- Russell Sage Foundation, "The Costs and Consequences of U.S. Incarceration Policy," with Michael Stoll, 2006-2007.
- Fundacion, BBVA "Sex Ratios, Marriage and International Migration: Are the Standard of Young Mexican Women Declining Due to the Scarcity of Men" 2008-2009.
- Russell Sage Foundation, "Why Are So Many Americans in Prison," 2008-2009.

- National Science Foundation, “Estimating the Incapacitation Effects of Prison: Evaluation of the Natural Experiment Created by the 2006 Italian Collective Clemency Bill, 2010.
- Russell Sage Foundation, “The Labor Market and Demographic Impacts of the Legal Arizona Workers Act,” 2010-2011
- Smith Richardson Foundation, “Lessons from California’s Public Safety Realignment,” 2012-2014.
- Arnold Foundation, “Evaluation of the Application of Hawaii’s HOPE Program to the Pretrial Felony Population,” 2014-2016.